

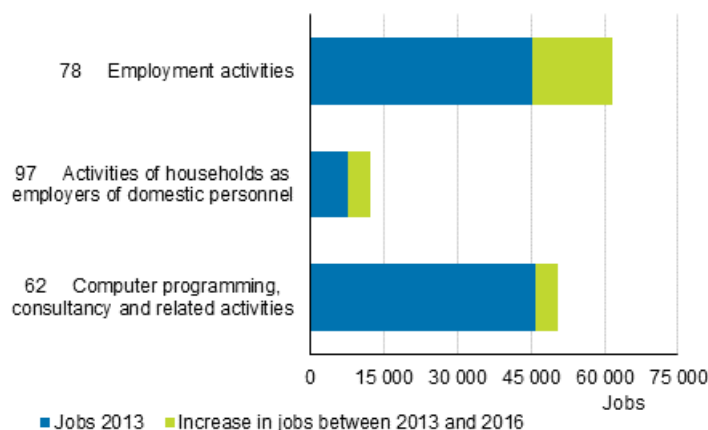
Employment 2016

Industry, employer sector and jobs

Temporary employment agency activities employ more people than before – growth of jobs in employment activities over 16,000

According to Statistics Finland's employment statistics, the number of jobs in the industry of employment activities grew by 16,100 between 2013 and 2016. Employment activities include activities of employment placement agencies, temporary employment agency activities and other human resources provision. The number of jobs grew in employment activities clearly more than in other industries. During three years, jobs decreased most in the industry of retail trade. One employed person forms one job in the employment statistics.

Change in the number of jobs in 2013 to 2016 in industries that have grown most



In three years, most jobs were formed in the industry of employment activities (industry 78), where the number of jobs grew by 16,100 between 2013 and 2016. At the end of 2016, the industry employed 61,500 persons.

When comparing the growth in the number of jobs by industry, employment activities stood out clearly from others: the next most growth occurred in activities of households as employers of domestic personnel

(97) and computer programming, consultancy and related activities (62), where the number of jobs had grown by 4,000 to 4,500 in three years.

One-half (52 per cent) of the growth in employment activities jobs took place in Uusimaa. The region had 8,300 more jobs in the industry than three years earlier. Nearly one-half (46 per cent) of the jobs in the industry were located in Uusimaa in 2016.

Employment activities was the 12th largest industry in 2016 measured by the number of jobs. In three years, it overtook building construction (56,000 jobs in 2016) and growing of crops and farming of animals (54,200). According to the employment statistics for 2016, the number of jobs was highest in human health activities (175,200), education (156,400) and retail trade (143,200).

Temporary employment agency activities growing

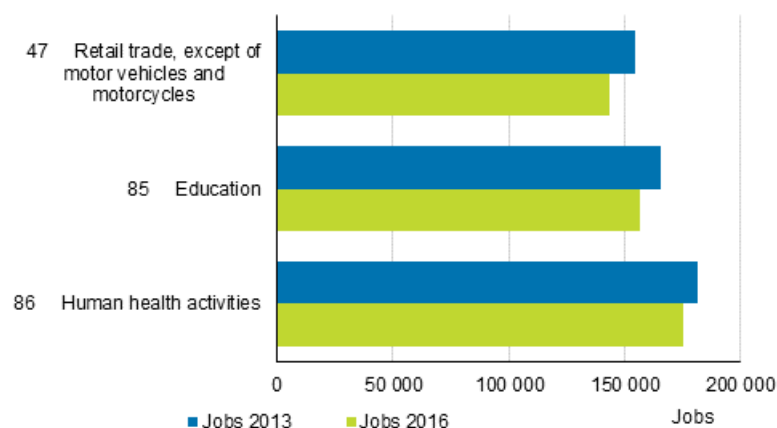
The growth in the number of jobs in employment activities was mostly caused by the increase in its sub-category of temporary employment agency activities (industry 782), where 12,600 more jobs were formed in three years. The number of jobs also went up in the industry of other human resources provision (industry 783), where the number of jobs had risen by 217 per cent from 2013, which corresponds to around 3,900 jobs.

The industry group of employment activities includes both employment agents and those doing temporary agency work. One job is here considered to correspond to one employed person: for example, if a person worked at an establishment of a restaurant having hired temporary agency workers, but his or her pay would be paid by an enterprise hiring out labour force, this person forms one job in the industry of employment activities. So-called light entrepreneurs that use invoicing services to bill their work are also wage and salary earners working in employment activities in the statistics.

Human health activities, education and retail trade were the biggest employers in 2016, but in these industries the number of jobs also went down most

Examined by industry, the number of jobs decreased most in three years in retail trade (47). It was still the third biggest industry in 2016 measured by the number of jobs. In addition to retail trade, there were most jobs in human health activities (86) and education (85), and in the same industries the number of jobs had also fallen most in three years.

Number of jobs in 2013 and 2016 in industries where the number of jobs decreased most between 2013 and 2016



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Appendix table 1. Change in the number of jobs (employed) by industry between 2013 and 2016 (industries with the biggest changes in numbers)

Industry	Jobs 2013	Jobs 2016	Change in the amount of jobs between 2013 and 2016	Percent change, %
78 Employment activities	45,405	61,527	16,122	35.5
97 Activities of households as employers of domestic personnel	7,788	12,308	4,520	58.0
62 Computer programming, consultancy and related activities	45,973	50,387	4,414	9.6
86 Human health activities	181,262	175,193	-6,069	-3.3
85 Education	165,218	156,423	-8,795	-5.3
47 Retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles	154,613	143,247	-11,366	-7.4

Appendix table 2. Number of jobs (employed) in the industries of employment activities in 2013 and 2016

Industry	2013	2014	2015	2016	Change in the amount of jobs between 2013 and 2016
78 Employment activities	45,405	47,513	52,793	61,527	16,122
781 Activities of employment placement agencies	3,973	3,733	3,530	3,617	-356
782 Temporary employment agency activities	39,632	39,792	44,174	52,201	12,569
783 Other human resources provision	1,800	3,988	5,089	5,709	3,909

Appendix table 3. Number of jobs (employed) by industry between 2013 and 2016, 15 largest employers in 2016

Industry	2013	2014	2015	2016
86 Human health activities	181,262	181,097	177,400	175,193
85 Education	165,218	162,776	159,839	156,423
47 Retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles	154,613	150,847	145,751	143,247
88 Social work activities without accommodation	116,913	116,967	118,452	120,578
84 Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	119,092	117,070	114,062	113,364
87 Residential care activities	87,304	87,912	88,956	91,441
43 Specialised construction activities	79,683	78,549	77,802	82,194
46 Wholesale trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles	82,840	79,098	77,972	78,508
56 Food and beverage service activities	71,195	70,207	71,125	72,392
81 Services to buildings and landscape activities	67,280	69,740	70,042	69,463
49 Land transportation and transport via pipelines	72,943	70,801	68,894	68,809
78 Employment activities	45,405	47,513	52,793	61,527
41 Construction of buildings	54,272	51,979	52,505	55,966
01 Crop and animal production, hunting and related service activities	60,094	58,231	55,388	54,175
71 Architectural and engineering activities; technical testing and analysis	52,124	51,302	52,208	53,050

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Source: Employment Statistics, Statistics Finland