

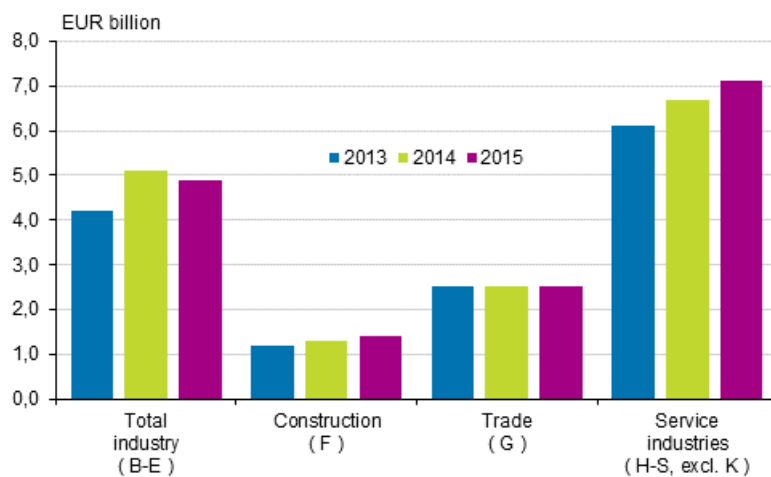
Structural business and financial statement statistics

2015

Service industries generated most operating profit in 2015

Enterprises in manufacturing, construction, trade and service industries generated a total of EUR 378.5 billion in turnover in 2015. Turnover decreased by EUR 5.2 billion from the previous year. Enterprises' operating profit amounted to EUR 15.8 billion of which enterprises in service industries represented EUR 7.1 billion. Operating profit in manufacturing was only EUR 4.9 billion due to a negative operating result in the manufacture of communications equipment. These data derive from Statistics Finland's structural business and financial statement statistics for 2015.

Enterprises' operating profit in 2013 to 2014



Turnover in all manufacturing was EUR 140.7 billion in 2015. One year before, the turnover amounted to EUR 147.5 billion. Turnover development was considerably influenced by business reorganisations of large enterprises in the electronics industry and in manufacturing of basic metals. In the electronics industry, turnover declined by EUR 6.6 billion and in the manufacturing of basic metals it grew by EUR 3.1 billion.

In the electronics industry, the nearly EUR two billion negative operating result from the manufacture of communications equipment had a decreasing effect on the operating result of the entire industry. The

operating margin in all manufacturing remained on level with the previous year and was 3.4 per cent of profits.

The turnover of service industries was EUR 93.4 billion in 2015. Turnover grew by EUR three billion or 3.3 per cent year-on-year. Among service industries, the IT sector continued to grow heavily by EUR 1.3 billion from 2014. The games industry covered EUR 0.8 billion of the growth. The total operating profit of services industries grew by EUR 0.4 billion from the year before. The games industry managed to raise its operating profit by nearly EUR 0.4 billion.

The data are based on the Tax Administration's business taxation data. The data have been supplemented with Statistics Finland's own inquiry.

Number of personnel of enterprises continued declining in 2015

During 2015, there were 365,051 enterprises operating in Finland, which was around 3,500 fewer enterprises than in 2014. The number of enterprises decreased in the industries of manufacturing (industries B–E), construction (F) and trade (G). The number of industries grew by around one per cent in service industries. If enterprises in primary production industries A are excluded, the number of enterprises increased by slightly under one thousand.

A majority of enterprises are own-account workers whose share was slightly over 45 per cent in 2015 even though their share decreased. The share of limited companies continued to grow and was around 39 per cent. The share of general and limited partnerships continued to decline.

The number of personnel developed in tune with the number of enterprises. In 2015, a total of 1,423,306 persons worked in enterprises as wage or salary earners or entrepreneurs, which was 10,760 fewer than in 2014. The number of personnel decreased in the industries of manufacturing, construction and trade but increased by 0.9 per cent in service industries.

Fifty-three per cent of enterprises' personnel worked in group enterprises. The share of group enterprises in personnel grew slightly from one year back. Even though a majority of the personnel works in group enterprises only slightly under 4.5 per cent of enterprises belonged to a group in 2015.

The total number of personnel grew in enterprises with 20 to 499 employees. The total number of personnel in enterprises with zero to four employees has been declining at least since 2013. The total number of personnel in enterprises that employ over 500 persons has also decreased over the corresponding period.

Contents

Tables

Appendix tables

Appendix table 1. Enterprises turnover by industry in 2014–2015.....	4
Appendix table 2. Enterprises value added by industry in 2014–2015.....	4
Revisions in these statistics.....	5

Appendix tables

Appendix table 1. Enterprises turnover by industry in 2014–2015

Industries	Turnover		Year-on-year change
	EUR 1000		
	2014	2015	%
B MINING AND QUARRYING	1,661,142	1,500,666	-9.7
C MANUFACTURING	130,284,373	124,332,625	-4.6
D ELECTRICITY GAS STEAM AND AIR CONDITIONING SUPPLY	13,074,441	12,422,194	-5.0
E WATER SUPPLY; SEWERAGE WASTE MANAGEMENT AND REMEDIATION ACT	2,451,932	2,491,448	1.6
F CONSTRUCTION	28,998,388	30,269,970	4.4
G WHOLESALE RETAIL TRADE	116,846,278	114,116,675	-2.3
H TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE	23,108,891	22,530,873	-2.5
I ACCOMMODATION AND FOOD SERVICE ACTIVITIES	6,048,548	6,138,771	1.5
J INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION	17,862,057	19,193,433	7.5
L REAL ESTATE ACTIVITIES	8,005,031	8,140,792	1.7
M PROFESSIONAL SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL ACTIVITIES	13,253,797	13,810,413	4.2
N ADMINISTRATIVE AND SUPPORT SERVICE ACTIVITIES	10,075,843	10,483,130	4.0

Appendix table 2. Enterprises value added by industry in 2014–2015

Industries	Value added		Year-on-year change
	EUR 1000		
	2014	2015	%
B MINING AND QUARRYING	151,052	481,521	218.8
C MANUFACTURING	24,610,661	25,154,413	2.2
D ELECTRICITY GAS STEAM AND AIR CONDITIONING SUPPLY	3,539,034	3,461,008	-2.2
E WATER SUPPLY; SEWERAGE WASTE MANAGEMENT AND REMEDIATION ACT	849,623	902,053	6.2
F CONSTRUCTION	9,326,299	9,591,109	2.8
G WHOLESALE RETAIL TRADE	14,735,361	14,746,718	0.1
H TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE	7,752,808	7,920,989	2.2
I ACCOMMODATION AND FOOD SERVICE ACTIVITIES	2,108,274	2,161,626	2.5
J INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION	8,167,700	8,639,556	5.8
L REAL ESTATE ACTIVITIES	4,024,813	4,208,367	4.6
M PROFESSIONAL SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL ACTIVITIES	6,626,242	6,921,941	4.5
N ADMINISTRATIVE AND SUPPORT SERVICE ACTIVITIES	5,104,061	5,428,978	6.4

Revisions in these statistics

Revision

		EUR 1000		Change
		2015, preliminary data	2015	%
B MINING AND QUARRYING	Turnover	1,500,416	1,500,666	0.0
	Operating margin	205,152	210,193	2.5
	Net result	-301,601	-300,293	-0.4
	Value added	477,469	481,521	0.8
	Net investments in tangible assets	250,876	392,627	56.5
C MANUFACTURING	Turnover	123,806,125	124,332,625	0.4
	Operating margin	7,935,377	7,900,815	-0.4
	Net result	2,280,531	2,023,146	-11.3
	Value added	25,123,194	25,154,413	0.1
	Net investments in tangible assets	3,479,000	3,395,266	-2.4
F CONSTRUCTION	Turnover	30,211,896	30,269,970	0.2
	Operating margin	2,268,690	2,186,951	-3.6
	Net result	1,931,359	1,828,684	-5.3
	Value added	9,633,756	9,591,109	-0.4
	Net investments in tangible assets	778,217	697,822	-10.3
G WHOLESALE RETAIL TRADE	Turnover	114,388,983	114,116,675	-0.2
	Operating margin	3,839,048	3,843,397	0.1
	Net result	1,851,626	1,837,812	-0.7
	Value added	14,732,280	14,746,718	0.1
	Net investments in tangible assets	735,555	681,850	-7.3
H TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE	Turnover	22,538,364	22,530,873	0.0
	Operating margin	2,050,506	2,018,845	-1.5
	Net result	393,466	392,394	-0.3
	Value added	7,958,558	7,920,989	-0.5
	Net investments in tangible assets	1,022,827	933,203	-8.8
I ACCOMMODATION AND FOOD SERVICE ACTIVITIES	Turnover	6,178,768	6,138,771	-0.6
	Operating margin	339,728	328,299	-3.4
	Net result	40,004	29,219	-27.0
	Value added	2,200,157	2,161,626	-1.8
	Net investments in tangible assets	169,492	150,422	-11.3
J INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION	Turnover	19,233,267	19,193,433	-0.2
	Operating margin	3,307,065	3,284,851	-0.7
	Net result	3,802,954	3,767,088	-0.9
	Value added	8,640,023	8,639,556	0.0
	Net investments in tangible assets	1,254,560	1,276,962	1.8
M PROFESSIONAL SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL ACTIVITIES	Turnover	13,912,400	13,810,413	-0.7
	Operating margin	1,070,911	1,039,173	-3.0
	Net result	-204,271	-269,060	31.7
	Value added	6,906,933	6,921,941	0.2
	Net investments in tangible assets	222,999	198,647	-10.9

		EUR 1000		Change
		2015, preliminary data	2015	%
N ADMINISTRATIVE AND SUPPORT SERVICE ACTIVITIES	Turnover	10,478,981	10,483,130	0.0
	Operating margin	1,060,961	1,039,346	-2.0
	Net result	179,012	248,843	39.0
	Value added	5,437,173	5,428,978	-0.2
	Net investments in tangible assets	362,134	341,319	-5.7

Inquiries

Pirkko Nurmela 029 551 3519
Jyri Järvinen 029 551 3562
Director in charge:
Mari Ylä-Jarkko

rakenne.tilastot@stat.fi
www.stat.fi
Source: Statistics Finland